

Safety Data Sheet

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier: Safranin – Gram Stain Solution #4

Product Code(s): S1000, G1004

Synonyms: Mixture

Recommended Use: For invitro diagnostic use only.

Uses Advised Against: Not for food, drug or household use.

Supplier: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc.
4621 Technology Drive, Golden, CO 80403
Phone: (303) 762-0800 Fax: (303) 762-1240

Emergency Phone Number: For health emergency, call poison control: (800) 222-1222.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazard Classifications: This product is classified as not hazardous under OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200 (HCS). However, all chemicals handled and used in the workplace should be treated with caution.

Signal Word: Not applicable.

Hazard Statements: Not applicable.

Pictograms: Not applicable.

Precautionary Statements:

- Prevention:** Not applicable.
- Response:** Not applicable.
- Storage:** Not applicable.
- Disposal:** Not applicable.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: May cause adverse reproductive effects based on animal data.

Toxicity Statement: Not applicable.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	Common Name / Synonyms	CAS#	Chemical Formula	% by Weight
Water	Water	7732-18-5	H ₂ O	>90
Ethanol	Ethyl Alcohol	64-17-5	C ₂ H ₅ OH	<8
Methanol	Methyl Alcohol	67-56-1	CH ₃ OH	<0.5
Isopropanol	Isopropyl Alcohol	67-63-0	C ₃ H ₇ OH	<0.5
Safranin O	Basic Red #2	477-73-6	C ₂₀ H ₁₉ N ₄ Cl	<1.0

Trade Secret Statement: The exact concentrations of each component have been withheld under a trade secret. These components are either nonhazardous or are present at sufficiently low concentrations such that they do not affect the hazard classification of this product.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Procedures:

Inhalation: If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. WARNING! It may be hazardous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation when the inhaled or ingested material is toxic, infectious, or corrosive. Do not use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Call a physician immediately if you feel unwell or are concerned.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that vomit does not enter lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control center if symptoms occur.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Eye Contact: Check for and remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Immediately flush eyes with gentle but large stream of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Call a physician if symptoms occur.

General Advice: Poison information centers in each state can provide additional assistance for scheduled poisons. Ensure that medical personnel and those providing first aid are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

Symptoms and Effects: May cause irritation to eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. Absorption through skin may cause visual disturbances and metabolic acidosis. Inhalation of vapors may cause dizziness, suffocation, nervous system effects, and cardiovascular effects. May affect the blood, brain, urinary system, liver, spleen, and eyes. Ingestion may cause nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, constipation, nervous system effects, blindness, and respiration effects. May affect the blood, liver, kidneys, cardiovascular system, brain, pancreas, and eyes.

**Immediate Medical Care/
Special Treatment:** If you feel unwell or are concerned, call a physician or poison control center immediately. Treat symptomatically.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Water spray, dry powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Do not use a solid (straight) water stream, as it may scatter and spread fire.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides.

Specific Hazards: Excessive thermal conditions may cause decomposition and yield hazardous combustion products listed above.

Special Protective Equipment/Precautions for Firefighters: As in any fire, wear MSHA/NIOSH-approved (or equivalent), self-contained, positive-pressure or pressure-demand breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. In the event of fire and/or explosion, do not breathe fumes.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions and Protective Equipment: Isolate hazard area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel away from the area of the leak or spill. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

Emergency Procedures: In case of chemical emergency, or if unsure how to address an accidental release, consult a professional (see Section 1).

Methods for Containment: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements, or confined areas. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Product should not be released to the environment. Contain and recover liquid when possible.

Methods for Cleanup: Absorb spill with an inert material (e.g. vermiculite, dry sand, earth, cloth, or fleece) and place in a non-combustible container for reclamation or disposal. Do not flush to sewer. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Residues from spills can be absorbed with acetone or alcohol. Never return spills in original containers for reuse. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Wear personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work areas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not ingest. When using, do not eat, drink, or smoke. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash thoroughly after handling. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty, as they retain product residues. Observe all warnings and precautions listed for this product.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Store in a segregated and approved area away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Store in original container. Keep containers tightly closed and upright. Keep away from food, drink, and animal foodstuffs. Keep out of the reach of children. Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of this product.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits:	Water:	No information found.		
	Ethanol:	ACGIH:	STEL:	1000 ppm
		OSHA:	PEL:	1000 ppm 1900 mg/m ³
	Methanol:	ACGIH:	TWA:	200 ppm

		STEL:	250 ppm
		BEL:	15 mg/L
	OSHA:	PEL:	200 ppm 260 mg/m ³
Isopropanol:	ACGIH:	TWA:	200 ppm
		STEL:	400 ppm
		BEL:	40 mg/L
	OSHA:	PEL:	400 ppm 980 mg/m ³
Safranin O:	No information found.		

Engineering Controls: Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Personal Protective Measures:

Eye/Face Protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles and a face shield. Maintain approved eye wash station and accessible rinse facilities in work area.

Skin Protection: Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing (with long sleeves) and appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Respiratory Protection: An air-purifying, NIOSH-approved respirator with appropriate cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Use a positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, if exposure levels are unknown, or in any other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Specific Requirements for Personal Protective Equipment: Ensure that glove material is compatible with this product. This information is available from glove manufacturers.

9.	PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES
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Appearance:	Red, opaque liquid.
Odor:	Faint, alcoholic.
Odor Threshold:	No information found.
Formula Weight:	Mixture.
pH:	No information found.
Melting/Freezing Point:	No information found.
Boiling Point/Range:	No information found.
Decomposition Temperature:	No information found.
Flash Point:	Not applicable.
Auto-ignition Temperature:	Not applicable.
Flammability:	Not flammable.
Flammability/Explosive Limits:	Not applicable.
Solubility:	Miscible with water, ether, acetone, benzene, acetic acid.

Vapor Pressure:	No information found.
Vapor Density:	No information found.
Specific Gravity:	0.98 (Water = 1)
Evaporation Rate:	No information found.
Viscosity:	No information found.
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No information found.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Data:	No information found.
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid:	Heat, incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials:	Oxidizing agents, strong acids.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	May react vigorously or violently if exposed to extreme thermal conditions or in contact with the incompatible materials listed above.
Hazardous Polymerization:	Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Routes of Exposure:	Inhalation, ingestion, skin contact, eye contact.	
Acute Effects:	May be harmful or fatal if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin. Causes irritation to the eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. May cause blindness or visual disturbances if absorbed into the blood stream. May affect the blood, brain, urinary system, liver, spleen, eyes, kidneys, cardiovascular system, and pancreas. May cause adverse reproductive effects.	
Chronic Effects:	May cause central nervous system effects. May cause damage to eyesight. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause liver, kidney, brain, cardiovascular system, blood, spleen, and heart damage. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause mutagenic effects.	
Toxicological Data:	Water:	No information found.
	Ethanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat: 7060 mg/kg LC50 Inhalation, Rat: 124.7 mg/L 4 h Causes reproductive effects based on animal data.
	Methanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat: 5628 mg/kg LC50 Inhalation, Rat: 87.5 mg/L 6 h LD50 Dermal, Rabbit: 15,800 mg/kg Causes reproductive effects based on animal data.
	Isopropanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat: 5045 mg/kg LC50 Inhalation, Rat: 72.6 mg/L 4 h LD50 Dermal, Rabbit: 12,800 mg/kg

Safranin O: Causes eye irritation based on animal data.
May be mutagenic based on animal data.

Symptoms of Exposure: Irritation, unconsciousness, visual disturbances, metabolic acidosis, drowsiness, dizziness, suffocation, shortness of breath, nervous system effects, cardiovascular effects, cough, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, constipation, blindness, and respiration effects.

Carcinogenic Effects: This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

ACGIH: Isopropanol: A4 – Not classifiable as a human carcinogen

IARC: Isopropanol: 3 – Not classifiable to humans

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicological Data:

Water:
No information found.

Ethanol:
EC50 Water Flea (*Daphnia magna*): 7.7 mg/L 48 h
LC50 Fathead Minnow (*Pimephales promelas*): > 100 mg/L 96 h

Methanol:
EC50 Water Flea (*Daphnia magna*): > 10,000 mg/L 48 h
LC50 Fathead Minnow (*Pimephales promelas*): > 100 mg/L 96 h

Isopropanol:
LC50 Western Mosquitofish (*Gambusia affinis*): >1400 mg/L 96 h

Safranin O:
No information found.

Persistence and Degradability: Some components of this product are not readily biodegradable.

Environmental Effects: Hazardous to aquatic organisms. Avoid release to the environment.

13. DISPOSAL INFORMATION

Disposal Instructions: All wastes must be handled in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Minimize exposure to product waste (see Section 8).

Contaminated Packaging: Because emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities.

Waste Codes: No information found.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT: Not regulated.

Environmental Hazard Regulations: No information found.

Other Transport Precautions: No information found.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations:

OSHA: This product is not considered a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Inventory: All components of this product are on the U.S. TSCA Inventory.

U.S. EPCRA (SARA Title III):

Section 302: No information found.

Sections 311/312:

Hazard Category	List (Yes/No)
Section 311 – Hazardous Chemical	No
Immediate Hazard	No
Delayed Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Pressure Hazard	No
Reactivity Hazard	No

Section 313: Isopropyl Alcohol, Methanol: De Minimis Concentration: 1.0%

CERCLA Reportable Quantities: Methanol: 5000 lb

International Inventories:

Country or Region	Inventory Name	On Inventory (Yes/No)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	N/A
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	N/A
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	N/A
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	N/A
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	N/A
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	N/A
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	N/A
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	N/A
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	N/A

*A "Yes" indicates that the listed component(s) of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

16. OTHER INFORMATION

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